Target protein receptor (PDB)
 β2 adrenoreceptor (PDB: 2rh1) High resolution crystal structure of human B2-adrenergic G protein-coupled receptor DOI: 10.2210/pdb2RH1/pdb Classification: MEMBRANE PROTEIN/HYDROLASE Organism(s): <i>Homo sapiens</i>, Escherichia virus T4 Expression system: <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> Deposition author(s): Cherezov, V., Rosenbaum, D.M., Hanson, M.A., Rasmussen, S.G.F., Thian, F.S., Kobilka, T.S., Choi, H.J., Kuhn, P., Weis, W.I., Kobilka, B.K., Stevens, R.C., Accelerated Technologies Center for Gene to 3D Structure (ATCG3D), GPCR Network (GPCR) 3D structure of 2rh1

Table 1: The target hormone receptor used in AutoDock analysis.

Table 2: Results of the AutoDock analysis of Tri-B (vitamin B1, vitamin B6, vitamin B12 complex) ligand binding to the β2 adrenoreceptor (2rh1).

Tri-B	AutoDo	ock anal	ysis resu	lts	The chemical structure from
(ligand)					PubChem CID
Vitamin	mode	affinity	dist fro	m best mode	Compound CID: 1130
B1	(ka	cal/mol)	rmsd I.b	. rmsd u.b.	MF: C12H17N4OS + MW:
(thiamine	+		-+	+	265.36g/mol
)	1	-7.4	0.000	0.000	InChIKey: JZRWCGZRTZMZEH-
	2	-7.3	3.630	5.217	UHFFFAOYSA-N
	3	-7.0	1.639	2.188	IUPAC Name: 2-[3-[(4-amino-2-
	4	-6.9	4.118	5.388	methylpyrimidin-5-yl)methyl]-4-
	5	-6.8	2.035	2.637	methyl-1,3-thiazol-3-ium-5-
	6	-6.7	3.634	5.376	yl]ethanol
	7	-6.7	4.671	5.778	Create Date: 2004-09-16

	8	-6.7	2.878	5.030	
	9	-6.7	2.884	4.998	
Vitamin	mode	affinity	dist fron	n best mode	Compound CID: 104817
B6	(ko	cal/mol)	rmsd l.b.	rmsd u.b.	MF: C8H10NO5P-2 MW:
(pyridoxin	+		-+	-+	231.14g/mol
e)	1	-6.9	0.000	0.000	InChIKey: RBCOYOYDYNXAFA-
	2	-6.6	2.794	4.391	UHFFFAOYSA-L
	3	-6.5	2.209	2.855	IUPAC Name: (5-hydroxy-4,6-
	4	-6.4	2.180	2.672	dimethylpyridin-3-yl)methyl
	5	-6.3	2.553	4.192	phosphate
	6	-6.2	2.535	3.622	Create Date: 2005-08-08
	7	-6.2	2.188	4.427	
	8	-6.1	2.084	2.827	
	9	-6.1	16.422	16.602	
Vitamin	mode	affinity	dist fron	n best mode	Compound CID: 16686079
B12	(ko	cal/mol)	rmsd l.b.	rmsd u.b.	MF: C63H87CoN14O14P MW:
(cobalami	+		-+	-+	1354.4g/mol
n)	1	-15.5	0.000	0.000	InChIKey: OWLMJFLNVIKMTJ-
	2	-15.4	12.265	15.620	AKMVRCBCSA-M
	3	-15.1	0.968	1.731	IUPAC Name: cobalt(2+);[(2R,5S)-
	4	-14.9	2.361	7.506	5-(5,6-dimethylbenzimidazol-1-yl)-
	5	-14.2	2.123	7.384	4-hydroxy-2-
	6	-13.9	2.976	9.291	(hydroxymethyl)oxolan-3-yl] 1-[3-
	7	-13.9	2.846	8.072	[(4Z,9Z,14Z)-2,13,18-tris(2-amino-
	8	-13.8	2.417	8.519	2-oxoethyl)-7,12,17-tris(3-amino-3-
	9	-13.7	2.504	6.569	oxopropyl)-3,5,8,8,13,15,18,19-
					octamethyl-2,7,12,17-
					tetrahydrocorrin-3-
					yl]propanoylamino]propan-2-yl
					phosphate;cyanide
					Create Date: 2007-08-23

Table 3: Results of the GC–MS analysis of agarwood (AW) and the AutoDock analysis of AW ligand binding to β2 adrenoreceptor (2rh1).

Compound separated by GC-MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Doconexent	Compound CID: 445580 MF: C22H32O2 MW: 328.5g/mol InChIKey: MBMBGCFOFBJSGT- KUBAVDMBSA-N IUPAC Name: (4Z,7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z,19Z)- docosa-4,7,10,13,16,19- hexaenoic acid Create Date: 2004-09-16	12.078	2.81	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + 1 0.000 2 5.696 3 17.546 4 6.007 5 18.823 6 6.017 7 3.586 8 4.555 9 17.901	affinity de al/mol) b. -9.7 -9.4 -9.4 -9.4 -9.4 -9.4 -9.4 -9.4 -9.3 -9.2 -9.1 -9.1 -9.0	 dist from rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 2.885 16.016 3.197 16.443 2.611 2.565 2.683 15.973

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	Compound CID: 12366 MF: C18H36O2 MW: 284.5g/mol InChIKey: XIRNKXNNONJFQO- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: ethyl hexadecanoate Create Date: 2005-03-26	11.714	7.62	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 19.151 3 5.962 4 19.379 5 9.567 6 19.982 7 20.785 8 10.221 9 18.993	affinity de al/mol) 5. -6.6 -6.3 -6.2 -6.1 -5.9 -5.9 -5.9 -5.9 -5.9 -5.9	 dist from rmsd l.b.] rmsd l.b.] 0.000 16.642 3.729 17.390 6.243 17.099 17.732 6.879 17.088

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
4-Isopropenyl-4,7- dimethyl-1- oxaspiro[2.5]octane	Compound CID: 543441 MF: C12H20O MW: 180.29g/mol InChIKey: HFKIFHWZVYAGCQ- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 4,7-dimethyl- 4-prop-1-en-2-yl-1- oxaspiro[2.5]octane Create Date: 2005-03-27	8.013	0.31	mode best mode (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 14.367 3 14.438 4 14.627 5 14.690 6 18.104 7 14.211 8 14.196 9 18.314	affinity de al/mol) o. -7.6 -7.6 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.3 -7.1 -7.1 -7.1 -7.1	<pre>/ dist from / rmsd l.b. + 0.000 13.164 12.744 12.956 13.194 16.942 13.046 13.276 13.276 17.091</pre>

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
4,5-Di-epi- aristolochene	Compound CID: 6429376 MF: C15H24 MW: 204.35g/mol InChIKey: YONHOSLUBQJXPR- RMTCENKZSA-N IUPAC Name: (4S,4aR)-4,4a- dimethyl-6-prop-1-en-2-yl- 2,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-1H- naphthalene Create Date: 2006-04-28	8.211	0.37	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.t + 1 0.000 2 20.364 3 17.142 4 2.842 5 17.138 6 3.504 7 3.043 8 3.549 9 20.024	affinity de al/mol) 5. -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.2 -8.1 -7.5 -7.5 -7.5 -7.5 -7.5 -7.4 -7.4	 dist from rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 18.729 15.497 1.156 15.418 0.755 1.203 0.790 18.522

Compound separated by GC-MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
3-Buten-2-one, 4-(6,6- dimethyl-1- cyclohexen-1-yl)-	Compound CID: 5363747 MF: C12H18O MW: 178.27g/mol InChIKey: JXVNWAUWOPLPEA- BQYQJAHWSA-N IUPAC Name: (E)-4-(6,6- dimethylcyclohexen-1-yl)but- 3-en-2-one Create Date: 2005-03-27	8.3635	0.69	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 10.294 3 17.657 4 16.685 5 9.413 6 16.406 7 3.564 8 3.464 9 16.881	affinity de al/mol) b. -7.7 -7.6 -7.5 -7.4 -7.3 -7.4 -7.3 -6.9 -6.9 -6.9 -6.9	 v dist from rmsd l.b. + 0.000 9.927 16.441 15.427 9.039 15.189 1.659 2.004 15.840

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Spiro[2,4,5,6,7,7a- hexahydro-2-oxo- 4,4,7a- trimethylbenzofuran]- 7,2'-(oxirane)	Compound CID: 536241 MF: C12H16O3 MW: 208.25g/mol InChIKey: XHEGXVAWDSUIIG- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 4,4,7a- trimethylspiro[5,6-dihydro-1- benzofuran-7,2'-oxirane]-2- one Create Date: 2005-03-27	8.422	0.58	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + 1 0.000 2 2.513 3 2.358 4 2.497 5 2.462 6 6.850 7 17.306 8 2.765 9 17.569	affinity de (al/mol) (b) ((-8.5) (-8.1) (-8.1) (-8.1) (-8.1) (-7.9) (-7.7) (-7.7) (-7.6) (-7.6) (-7.6) (-7.4) (-7.4) (-7.4)	 / dist from / rmsd l.b. + 0.000 1.288 1.060 1.278 1.604 5.033 15.883 1.577 15.976

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
2,5-Octadecadiynoic acid, methyl ester	Compound CID: 42151 MF: C19H30O2 MW: 290.4g/mol InChIKey: XQDLQQYTXOVDQQ- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: methyl octadeca-2,5-diynoate Create Date: 2005-03-27	8.9195	0.15	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 16.628 3 2.558 4 10.076 5 18.570 6 18.818 7 2.040 8 8.986 9 4.362	affinity de al/mol) 5. -6.3 -6.1 -6.1 -6.1 -6.0 -5.9 -5.8 -5.8 -5.8 -5.8 -5.7 -5.5	 dist from rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 15.730 2.374 5.168 15.785 16.314 1.057 4.030 2.072

Compound separated by GC-MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC–MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Isoaromadendrene epoxide	Compound CID: 534398 MF: C15H24O MW: 220.35g/mol InChIKey: GLKQAHXBJLGAFT- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 2,7,7,10- tetramethyl-3- oxatetracyclo[7.3.0.02,4.06, 8]dodecane Create Date: 2005-03-27	9.0025	0.74	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + + 1 0.000 2 2.606 3 17.721 4 3.007 5 15.566 6 17.576 7 21.144 8 18.121 9 21.011	aminity de al/mol) b. -8.6 -8.3 -8.1 -8.1 -7.9 -7.9 -7.9 -7.9 -7.9 -7.9 -7.9	 dist from rmsd l.b. -+ 0.000 1.278 16.015 1.965 14.287 15.947 19.416 16.121 19.452

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Aromadendrene oxide- (1)	Compound CID: 528759 MF: C15H24O MW: 220.35g/mol InChIKey: XPGWKKLDFXNBPJ- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 1,1,7- trimethylspiro[2,3,4a,5,6,7,7 a,7b-octahydro-1aH- cyclopropa[e]azulene-4,2'- oxirane] Create Date: 2005-03-27	10.3745	1.82	mode best mode (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 3.183 3 17.419 4 17.628 5 20.764 6 17.556 7 20.796 8 18.153 9 2.590	affinity de al/mol) 5. -8.5 -8.3 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2	<pre>/ dist from / rmsd l.b. 0.000 1.138 15.831 15.936 19.340 15.630 19.369 16.145 1.979</pre>

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results
Octadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	Compound CID: 8122 MF: C20H40O2 MW: 312.5g/mol InChIKey: MVLVMROFTAUDAG- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: ethyl octadecanoate Create Date: 2005-03-26	12.958	10.06	mode affinity distfrom best mode (kcal/mol) rmsd $ (kcal/mol) $ rmsd $.b. $ rmsd $.b. $ rmsd $u.b. $ $.b. $ $+ +$

Compound separated by GC-MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
Hexadecanamide	Compound CID: 69421 MF: C16H33NO MW: 255.44g/mol InChIKey: HSEMFIZWXHQJAE- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: hexadecanamide Create Date: 2005-03-26	13.009	30.6	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + + 1 0.000 2 8.582 3 29.626 4 9.544 5 2.639 6 28.656 7 3.279 8 8.035 9 4.428	aminity de al/mol) p. -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.6 -6.6 -6.5 -6.5 -6.5 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.3	 rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 5.028 28.386 5.729 2.460 28.156 1.818 3.535 2.631

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	inalysis ts
Glycerol 1-palmitate	Compound CID: 14900 MF: C19H38O4 MW: 330.5g/mol InChIKey: QHZLMUACJMDIAE- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 2,3- dihydroxypropyl hexadecanoate Create Date: 2005-03-26	14.8645	0.9	mode best mode (kc rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 10.046 3 19.910 4 20.636 5 13.553 6 8.233 7 11.540 8 19.002 9 10.589	affinity de al/mol) 5. -7.4 -6.8 -6.7 -6.7 -6.7 -6.6 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4	dist from rmsd l.b. -+ 0.000 6.051 17.955 18.641 9.229 4.569 7.274 17.225 6.924

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC–MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
Oleic acid	Compound CID: 445639 MF: C18H34O2 MW: 282.5g/mol InChIKey: ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ- KTKRTIGZSA-N IUPAC Name: (Z)-octadec-9- enoic acid Create Date: 2004-09-16	15.605	0.2	mode best mode (kc. rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 20.380 3 9.039 4 28.832 5 19.403 6 29.880 7 18.674 8 21.620 9 17.908	affinity de al/mol) 5. -6.5 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -6.4 -5.8 -5.8 -5.8	 / dist from / rmsd l.b. + 0.000 17.750 4.719 28.078 17.225 28.249 16.900 21.043 16.406

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC–MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
9-Octadecenoic acid (Z)-, phenylmethyl ester	Compound CID: 5368218 MF: C25H40O2 MW: 372.6g/mol InChIKey: CGFITOCWTCRCSL- KTKRTIGZSA-N IUPAC Name: benzyl (Z)- octadec-9-enoate Create Date: 2005-03-27	17.817	0.34	mode best mode (kc. rmsd u.k + 1 0.000 2 21.207 3 18.534 4 6.439 5 22.569 6 19.810 7 11.693 8 9.035 9 22.915	affinity de al/mol) o. -8.9 -8.8 -8.6 -8.5 -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.3 -8.1 -8.1	 / dist from / rmsd l.b. + 0.000 16.998 17.087 4.048 18.886 17.946 3.322 3.646 20.559

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
Quinazolin-4(3H)-one, 2-(4- methoxybenzylthio)-3- methyl-	Compound CID: 578769 MF: C17H16N2O2S MW: 312.4g/mol InChIKey: SJZAPCLSPJEYPR- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 2-[(4- methoxyphenyl)methylsulfan yl]-3-methylquinazolin-4-one Create Date: 2005-03-27	18.355	3.72	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + 1 0.000 2 1.171 3 5.979 4 2.532 5 5.014 6 6.016 7 2.864 8 4.384 9 15.868	affinity de cal/mol) b. -9.4 -8.7 -8.4 -8.4 -8.4 -8.3 -8.2 -8.1 -7.9 -7.3	 / dist from / rmsd l.b. 0.000 0.986 3.794 1.633 3.082 2.022 2.587 2.683 13.996

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC–MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
Cholesterol	Compound CID: 5997 MF: C27H46O MW: 386.7g/mol InChIKey: HVYWMOMLDIMFJA- DPAQBDIFSA-N IUPAC Name: (3S,8S,9S,10R,13R,14S,17R) -10,13-dimethyl-17-[(2R)-6- methylheptan-2-yl]- 2,3,4,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,1 7-dodecahydro-1H- cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3- ol Create Date: 2004-09-16	20.5395	1.02	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.t + 1 0.000 2 6.516 3 6.587 4 21.148 5 17.516 6 16.656 7 20.428 8 26.443 9 4.561	aminity de al/mol) p. -10.6 -9.7 -9.4 -9.3 -9.3 -9.3 -9.3 -9.2 -9.2 -9.2 -9.2 -9.2 -9.2	rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 2.585 2.737 18.475 15.348 15.182 18.147 25.496 2.264

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	AutoDock analysis results		
Stigmasterol	Compound CID: 5280794 MF: C29H48O MW: 412.7g/mol InChIKey: HCXVJBMSMIARIN- PHZDYDNGSA-N IUPAC Name: (3S,8S,9S,10R,13R,14S,17R) -17-[(E,2R,5S)-5-ethyl-6- methylhept-3-en-2-yl]- 10,13-dimethyl- 2,3,4,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,1 7-dodecahydro-1H- cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3- ol Create Date: 2005-06-08	22.6465	2.36	mode best mod (kc rmsd u.t + 1 0.000 2 2.112 3 3.162 4 14.353 5 14.463 6 10.195 7 21.337 8 21.417 9 19.236	aminity de al/mol) o. -11.2 -11.1 -11.1 -10.9 -10.9 -10.8 -10.7 -10.7 -10.7 -10.7	rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 1.410 1.790 12.998 13.050 7.743 19.180 18.654 16.772

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChem CID:)	RT (min) GC-MS analysi s	Peak Area (%) GC-MS analysis	Auto	oDock a resul	analysis ts
Aromadendrene, dehydro-	Compound CID: 589433 MF: C15H22 MW: 202.33g/mol InChIKey: WILLVGWOOMVDNT- UHFFFAOYSA-N IUPAC Name: 1,1,7- trimethyl-4-methylidene- 2,3,6,7,7a,7b-hexahydro- 1aH-cyclopropa[e]azulene Create Date: 2005-03-27	7.0905	0.33	mode best mo (kc rmsd u.l + 1 0.000 2 3.201 3 3.381 4 17.375 5 17.624 6 20.858 7 15.713 8 20.951 9 17.698	affinity de al/mol) 5. -8.5 -8.2 -8.2 -8.2 -8.1 -8.1 -8.1 -8.1 -8.1 -8.1 -8.1	 dist from rmsd l.b. rmsd l.b. 0.000 0.527 0.533 15.642 15.777 19.192 14.410 19.008 15.746

Notes: RT = Retention time (minutes); PA = peak area (%). GC–MS analysis was carried out for the ethanoic extracts using Agilent Technologies (G3440B). The components of the plant extract were characterized by computer simulations of spectra in the commercial libraries WILEY and NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology).

Table 4: **Prediction of the best interaction of ligands with β2 adrenoreceptor** (2rh1) in the AutoDock analysis.

Compound	The	
compound	chemical	Global binding energy of the highest binding
	(PubChe	affinity (kcal/mole)
anarysis	m CID)	
Doconexent	Compound CID: 445580	-9.7
		3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with doconexent
Hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	Compound CID: 12366	-6.6
		3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with hexadecanoic acid, ethyl ester
4-Isopropenyl-4,7- dimethyl-1-	Compound CID: 543441	-7.6
oxaspiro[2.5]octane		3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity modewith4-isopropenyl-4,7-dimethyl-1-oxaspiro[2.5]octane
4,5-Di-epi- aristolochene	Compound CID: 6429376	 -8.3 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with 4,5-di-epi-aristolochene
3-Buten-2-one, 4-(6,6- dimethyl-1- cyclohexen-1-yl)	Compound CID: 5363747	-7.7 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with 3-buten-2-one, 4-(6,6-dimethyl-1-cyclohexen- 1-yl)

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChe m CID)	Global binding energy of the highest binding affinity (kcal/mole)
Spiro[2,4,5,6,7,7a- hexahydro-2-oxo- 4,4,7a- trimethylbenzofuran]- 7,2'-(oxirane)	Compound CID: 536241	-8.5 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with spiro[2,4,5,6,7,7a-hexahydro-2-oxo-4,4,7a- trimethylbenzofuran]-7,2'-(oxirane)
2,5-Octadecadiynoic acid, methyl ester	Compound CID: 42151	-6.3 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with 2,5-octadecadiynoic acid, methyl ester
Isoaromadendrene epoxide	Compound CID: 534398	 -8.6 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with isoaromadendrene epoxide
Aromadendrene oxide- (1)	Compound CID: 528759	-8.5 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with aromadendrene oxide-(1)
Octadecanoic acid, ethyl ester	Compound CID: 8122	-6.7 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with A Octadecanoic acid, ethyl ester

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChe m CID)	Global binding energy of the highest binding affinity (kcal/mole)
Hexadecanamide	Compound CID: 69421	 -6.7 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with hexadecanamide
Glycerol 1-palmitate	Compound CID: 14900	 -7.4 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with glycerol 1-palmitate
Oleic acid	Compound CID: 445639	-6.5 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with oleic acid
9-Octadecenoic acid (Z)-, phenylmethyl ester	Compound CID: 5368218	 -8.9 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with 9-octadecenoic acid (Z)-, phenylmethyl ester
Quinazolin-4(3H)-one, 2-(4- methoxybenzylthio)-3- methyl-	Compound CID: 578769	 -9.4 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with quinazolin-4(3H)-one, 2-(4-methoxybenzylthio)-3-methyl

Compound separated by GC-MS analysis	The chemical (PubChe m CID)	Global binding energy of the highest binding affinity (kcal/mole)
Cholesterol	Compound CID: 5997	-10.63D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode
		with cholesterol
Stigmasterol	Compound CID: 5280794	-11.2 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with stigmasterol
Aromadendrene, dehydro-	Compound CID: 589433	-8.5 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with aromadendrene, dehydro-
Vitamin B1	Compound CID: 1130	 -7.4 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with vitamin B1

Compound separated by GC–MS analysis	The chemical (PubChe m CID)	Global binding energy of the highest binding affinity (kcal/mole)
Vitamin B6	Compound CID: 104817	-6.9 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with Vitamin B6
Vitamin B12	Compound CID: 16686079	-15.5 3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with vitamin B12
Tri- B (synergetic effect)		3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with Tri-B (synergetic effect) Mean the best binding energy of affinity mode=-9.93
Agarwood (synergetic effect)		3D structure of 2rh1 in the best binding affinity mode with compounds extracted from agarwood (synergetic effect) Mean the best binding energy of affinity mode=-8.21

		Control Epinephri				Epinephri	
	Control			Tri-B ^{\$}	AW ^{\$}	ne +	F (p-
	(n = 10)	(n - 10)	B [#]	(n = 10)	(n = 10)	AW [#]	level)
		(11 – 10)	(n = 10)			(n = 10)	
	•	L	Serum	I	L	I	I
Total cholesterol	76.5 ^e ±	220.8 ^a ±	103.1 ^c ±	78.2 ^d ±	76.5 ^e ±	123.1 ^b ±	26070 40*
(mg/dl)	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7	268/9.40
% change		↑188.6	↓53.3	<u></u> ↑2.2	0.0	↓44.2	(<0.001)
TC (ma/dl)	82.4 ^d ±	165.4ª ±	93.3 ^b ±	83.7 ^{cd} ±	85.6 ^c ±	94.4 ^b ±	
rG (mg/ur)	0.2	1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	3125.457
% change		<u></u> 100.7	↓43.6	↑ 1.6	<u></u> ↑3.9	↓42.9	(<0.001)
	34.8 ^ª ±	26.3 ^c ±	31.5 ^b ±	34.5ª ±	35.1ª ±	31.4 ^b ±	F 4 007*
HDL-C (Mg/dl)	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.2	54.237
% change		↓24.4	19.8	↓0.9	↑ 0 .9	19.4	(<0.001)
	36.9 ^c ±	173.9 ^a ±	124.8 ^b ±	37.7 ^c ±	36.4 ^c ±	123.3 ^b ±	14790.47 [*]
LDL-C (mg/dl)	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.8	
% change		<u></u> †371.3	↓28.2	<u></u> ↑2.2	↓1.4	↓29.1	(<0.001)
Serum cortisol (ng	75.6 ^c ±	123.4ª ±	94.9 ^b ±	74.9 ^c ±	74.3 ^c ±	94.9 ^b ±	2120 170*
/ml)	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.5	2130.179
% change		<u></u> ↑63.2	↓23.1	↓0.9	↓1.7	↓23.1	(<0.001)
I_{1}	$a^{d} + a^{d}$	294.8 ^ª ±	158.1 ^b ±	$92^{d} \pm 1.1$	92.1 ^d ±	153.2 ^c ±	27207.17 [*]
1L-1p (pg/m)	92 ± 0.9	3	1		0.9	1.1	
% change		↑220.4	↓46.4	0.0	↑0.1	↓48.0	(<0.001)
	13.3 ^e ±	25.2ª ±	15.3 ^c ±	13.5 ^d ±	13.5 ^d ±	17.3 ^b ±	12452 50*
	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	13452.50
% change		189.5	↓39.3	↑ 1.5	↑ 1 .5	↓31.3	(<0.001)
	0.72 ^d ±	6.54ª ±	1.24 ^c ±	0.72 ^d ±	0.74 ^d ±	1.85 ^b ±	
	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	69865.62
% change		↑808.3	↓81.0	0.0	<u></u> ↑2.8	↓71.7	(<0.001)
			Liver Tissue	2		·	•
NO (um)	26.3 ^c ±	72.3ª ±	$13^{b} \pm 10$	27.3 ^c ±	25 8 ^c + 2	42.5 ^b ±	1569.964^{*}
NO (μm)	0.2	0.5		1.5	23.0 1 2	1.5	(<0.001*)

Table 5. Biochemical comparison of the different groups in the animal study.

% change		↑174.9	↓40.5	↑3.8	↓1.9	↓41.2	
MDA (nmol/g tissue)	2.9 ^c ± 0.01	19.5ª ± 0.2	13.4 ^b ± 1.4	2.6 ^c ± 0.1	2.6 ^c ± 0.3	13.2 ^b ± 1.3	841.899 [*]
% change		1572.4	↓31.3	↓10.3	↓10.3	↓32.3	((0.001)
COX-2 activities (nmol/min/ml)	$3.4^{c} \pm 0.2$	$9.3^{a} \pm 0.3$	$5.6^{b} \pm 0.3$	$2.5^{d} \pm 0.1$	$2.5^{d} \pm 0.2$	$5.5^{b} \pm 0.4$	1056.026^*
% change		↑173.5	↓39.8	↓26.5	↓26.5	↓40.9	((0.001)
LOX activities	0.08 ^c ±	0.3 ^a ±	0.11 ^b ±	0.09 ^c ±	0.09 ^c ±	0.12 ^b ±	556.280 [*]
(µmol/mg protein)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	(<0.001 [*])
% change		↑275.0	↓63.3	↑12.5	↑12.5	↓60.0	、
TNF-a (pg/ml)	26.6 ^c ±	99.1ª ±	43.9 ^b ±	26.4 ^c ±	26.2 ^c ±	43.9 ^b ±	3047 457*
	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.4	(<0.001*)
% change		<u></u> ↑272.6	↓55.7	↓0.8	↓1.5	↓55.7	((0,001)

Table 6:	Biochemical	comparison	of the two	o aroups ir	n the human	studv.
Tuble 0.	Divencineur	companison	or the two	o groups n		Juay

	Normal range	Group 1 (n = 119)	Group 2 (n = 119)	% change	t	p
NO (µmol/l)	24-25	84.7 ± 10.6	39 ± 3.8	↓54	44.143 [*]	<0.001*
MDA (nmol/ml)	4–5	54.1 ± 3.3	23.4 ± 2.8	↓56.7	78.082 [*]	<0.001*
COX-2 activity (ng/mL)	Not detectable	$\textbf{5.6} \pm \textbf{0.2}$	2.6 ± 0.2	↓53.6	100.995*	<0.001*
LOX activity (ng/mL)	Not detectable	1.7 ± 0.2	0.8 ± 0.2	↓52.9	43.338 [*]	<0.001*
Serum cortisol (ng/ml)	185 - 624	555.1 ± 36.2	377.4 ± 20.5	↓32	46.590 [*]	<0.001*
IL-1β (pg/ml ⁻¹)	0.0 -1.65	132.1 ± 13.7	64 ± 6.8	↓51.6	48.433 [*]	<0.001*
TNF-a (pg/ml)	Not detectable– 8.1	75.9 ± 4.5	52.6 ± 5.6	↓30.7	35.373 [*]	<0.001*
Total cholesterol (mg/dl)	Up to 200	$\textbf{216.1} \pm \textbf{9.1}$	199.2 ± 7.5	↓7.8	15.683 [*]	<0.001*
TG (mg/dl)	Up to 200	254.3 ± 8.3	196.7 ± 4.6	↓22.7	66.376 [*]	<0.001*
HDL-C (mg/dl)	>35	32.8 ± 1.5	36.6 ± 1.1	↑11.6	22.706 [*]	<0.001*

LDL-C (mg/dl)	Up to 105	101 ± 0.9	92.6 ± 2.3	↓8.3	36.917 [*]	<0.001*
AST (U/L)	F: up to 31 M: up to 35	40.6 ± 3.7	37 ± 1.3	↓8.9	9.858 [*]	<0.001*
ALT (U/L)	F: up to 31 M: up to 41	40.3 ± 1.4	$\textbf{35.6} \pm \textbf{1.1}$	↓11.7	28.473*	<0.001*